

Symmetry and Point Group

Talk to a Teacher

<http://spoken-tutorial.org>

National Mission on Education through ICT

<http://sakshat.ac.in>

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Learning Objectives



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- ▶ Draw line (axis) through atoms in a molecule



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- ▶ Draw line (axis) through atoms in a molecule
- ▶ Spin and rotate the molecule along the axis



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- ▶ Draw line (axis) through atoms in a molecule
- ▶ Spin and rotate the molecule along the axis
- ▶ Draw plane through atoms in a molecule



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Pre-requisites



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- ▶ Knowledge of undergraduate chemistry
- ▶ Familiar with operations from Jmol window



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- ▶ **Mozilla Firefox Browser 35.0**



Symmetry Elements

- ▶ *Axis of Symmetry*
- ▶ *Plane of Symmetry*
- ▶ *Center of Symmetry*



Jmol Script Commands

www.chemapps.stolaf.edu/jmol/docs/



Assignment

- ▶ Draw line representing C_3 axis of symmetry in a model of **ethane**
- ▶ Spin the model along C_3 axis



Summary

- ▶ Draw lines (C_2 and C_3 rotational axes) through atoms in **methane** molecule
- ▶ Spin and rotate the molecule along the axis
- ▶ Draw reflection plane through atoms in **methane** molecule



Summary

- ▶ **Demonstrate point group classification using examples of methane and allene**



Assignment

- ▶ Draw reflection plane in a model of **dichloromethane**
- ▶ Find out the point group classification for **ammonia** and **benzene**



About the Spoken Tutorial Project

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Spoken Tutorial Workshops

The Spoken Tutorial Project Team

- ▶ Conducts workshops using spoken tutorials
- ▶ Gives certificates to those who pass an online test
- ▶ For more details, please write to contact@spoken-tutorial.org



Acknowledgements

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- ▶ **It is supported by the National Mission on Education through ICT, MHRD, Government of India**
- ▶ **More information on this Mission is available at**

<http://spoken-tutorial.org/NMEICT-Intro>

