

Formatting Tags

Spoken Tutorial Project

<http://spoken-tutorial.org>

National Mission on Education through ICT

<http://sakshat.ac.in>

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Learning Objectives



Learning Objectives

- ▶ **Formatting text**



Learning Objectives

- ▶ **Formatting text**
- ▶ **Creating [hyperlinks](#)**



Prerequisite



Prerequisite

- ▶ You should know to use any WYSIWYG or Text Editor and a Web Browser



Prerequisite

- ▶ **You should know to use any WYSIWYG or Text Editor and a Web Browser**
- ▶ **If not, then go through gedit Text Editor and Firefox tutorials on <http://spoken-tutorial.org>**



System Requirements



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- ▶ Ubuntu Linux 16.04 OS



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- ▶ Ubuntu Linux 16.04 OS
- ▶ HTML 5



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- ▶ gedit **Text Editor**



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- ▶ Ubuntu Linux 16.04 OS
- ▶ HTML 5
- ▶ gedit **Text Editor**
- ▶ Firefox **Web Browser**



Code Files

- ▶ The files used in this tutorial are available in the [Code Files link](#) on this tutorial page



Code Files

- ▶ The files used in this tutorial are available in the Code Files link on this tutorial page
- ▶ Please download and extract them



Formatting Tags

- ▶ **HTML allows us to do basic formatting of the content**



Formatting Tags

- ▶ **HTML allows us to do basic formatting of the content**
- ▶ **Formatting tags are exactly same as in any word processor application**



Formatting Tags



Formatting Tags

- ▶ Headings (h1, h2, h3, h4, h5, h6)



Formatting Tags

- ▶ Headings (h1, h2, h3, h4, h5, h6)
- ▶ Paragraph



Formatting Tags

- ▶ Headings (h1, h2, h3, h4, h5, h6)
- ▶ Paragraph
- ▶ **Bold**, *Italic*, Underline



Formatting Tags

- ▶ Headings (h1, h2, h3, h4, h5, h6)
- ▶ Paragraph
- ▶ Bold, Italic, Underline
- ▶ Large and Small



Formatting Tags

- ▶ Insert and Delete



Formatting Tags

- ▶ Insert and Delete
- ▶ Superscript and Subscript



Formatting Tags

- ▶ Insert and Delete
- ▶ Superscript and Subscript
- ▶ Line Break



Formatting Tags

- ▶ Insert and Delete
- ▶ Superscript and Subscript
- ▶ Line Break
- ▶ Horizontal Ruler



Formatting Tags

- ▶ Insert and Delete
- ▶ Superscript and Subscript
- ▶ Line Break
- ▶ Horizontal Ruler
- ▶ Anchor



HTML Headings

- ▶ In any document, we use headings for various purposes in various sizes



HTML Headings

- ▶ In any document, we use headings for various purposes in various sizes
- ▶ HTML allows us to create headings with six different sizes



HTML Headings

- ▶ Heading tag **will start from h1 for large headings and ends with h6 for smaller ones**



HTML Headings

- ▶ Heading tag **will start from h1 for large headings and ends with h6 for smaller ones**
- ▶ **A line space will be added automatically before and after the headings**



Break Tags



Break Tags

- ▶ `
` **or** `
`



Break Tags

- ▶ `
` **or** `
`
- ▶ Break tag **is a self-closing tag which doesn't require an end tag**



Anchor Tag



Anchor Tag

In our webpage we could have many links that navigate us to either:



Anchor Tag

In our webpage we could have many links that navigate us to either:

- ▶ **a section in the same page**



Anchor Tag

In our webpage we could have many links that navigate us to either:

- ▶ **a section in the same page**
- ▶ **a different page**



Anchor Tag

In our webpage we could have many links that navigate us to either:

- ▶ **a section in the same page**
- ▶ **a different page**
- ▶ **an external website**



Anchor Tag

- ▶ This action can be created with the help of `<a>` tag



Anchor Tag

- ▶ This action can be created with the help of `<a>` tag
- ▶ This tag is also called as hyperlink tag



Anchor Tag

- ▶ Anchor tag **should always be declared along with its attribute - href**



Anchor Tag

- ▶ Anchor tag **should always be declared along with its attribute** - href
- ▶ href **stands for** hyperlink reference



Anchor Tag

- ▶ Anchor tag **should always be declared along with its attribute** - href
- ▶ href **stands for** hyperlink reference
- ▶ **The value of href holds the target link**



Anchor Tag

syntax:

```
<a href="target link"> content  
</a>
```



Anchor Tag

- ▶ **The content within the Anchor tag is clickable**



Anchor Tag

- ▶ **The content within the Anchor tag is clickable**
- ▶ **By clicking on this text, we will be redirected to the targeted link**



Anchor Tag

- ▶ The content within the Anchor tag is clickable
- ▶ By clicking on this text, we will be redirected to the targeted link
- ▶ The content can be a text or an image



Redirecting Link

- ▶ **Make sure that the specified HTML file is available in the same folder**



Redirecting Link

- ▶ Make sure that the specified HTML file is available in the same folder
- ▶ Specify the filename along with the path



Redirecting Link

- ▶ Make sure that the specified HTML file is available in the same folder
- ▶ Specify the filename along with the path
- ▶ Else you will get "File or Page not found" error



Anchor Tag - Target

- ▶ Target is an another important attribute for the anchor tag



Anchor Tag - Target

- ▶ **Target** is an another important attribute for the anchor tag
- ▶ **It specifies where the target has to be redirected**



Anchor Tag - Target

The values are



Anchor Tag - Target

The values are

- ▶ `_blank`: **Opens in a new tab**



Anchor Tag - Target

The values are

- ▶ `_blank`: **Opens in a new tab**
- ▶ `_parent`: **Opens in the parent frame**



Anchor Tag - Target

The values are

- ▶ `_blank`: **Opens in a new tab**
- ▶ `_parent`: **Opens in the parent frame**
- ▶ `_self`: **Opens in the same frame**



Anchor Tag - Target

The values are

- ▶ `_blank`: **Opens in a new tab**
- ▶ `_parent`: **Opens in the parent frame**
- ▶ `_self`: **Opens in the same frame**
- ▶ `_top`: **Opens in the full body of the window**



Summary

Formatting tags in HTML like:

- ▶ Headings, Paragraph
- ▶ Bold, Italic, Underline
- ▶ Large, Small, Insert, Delete
- ▶ Break, horizontal ruler
- ▶ Superscript and Subscript



Summary

- ▶ **Creating:**
 - ▶ Internal page link
 - ▶ Local file link
 - ▶ External site link
- ▶ **Using anchor tag**



Assignment

- ▶ **Open MyHomePage.html which you created earlier**
- ▶ **Format the content as shown here:**

Apple (Organic)

M.R.P: Rs.100/Kg

Offer Price: Rs.90/Kg

Cash on delivery available



Assignment

- ▶ Create an external link, which redirects to `"http://fossee.in"`



About the Spoken Tutorial Project

- ▶ Watch the video available at http://spoken-tutorial.org/What_is_a_Spoken_Tutorial
- ▶ It summarises the Spoken Tutorial project
- ▶ If you do not have good bandwidth, you can download and watch it



Spoken Tutorial Workshops

The Spoken Tutorial Project Team

- ▶ Conducts workshops using spoken tutorials
- ▶ Gives certificates to those who pass an online test
- ▶ For more details, please write to contact@spoken-tutorial.org



Forum for Specific Questions

- ▶ Do you have questions in **THIS Spoken Tutorial?**
- ▶ Please visit <http://forums.spoken-tutorial.org>
- ▶ Choose the minute and second where you have the question
- ▶ Explain your question briefly
- ▶ Someone from our team will answer them



Acknowledgements

- ▶ Spoken Tutorial Project is a part of the Talk to a Teacher project
- ▶ It is supported by the National Mission on Education through ICT, MHRD, Government of India
- ▶ More information on this Mission is available at

<http://spoken-tutorial.org/NMEICT-Intro>



Thank You

Thanks for joining
<http://spoken-tutorial.org>

