

Differentiation Using GeoGebra

Spoken Tutorial Project

<http://spoken-tutorial.org>

National Mission on Education through ICT

<http://sakshat.ac.in>

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Learning Objectives



Learning Objectives

We will learn how to use GeoGebra to,



Learning Objectives

We will learn how to use GeoGebra to,

- Understand Differentiation



Learning Objectives

We will learn how to use GeoGebra to,

- Understand Differentiation
- Draw graphs of derivatives of functions



System Requirement



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- **Ubuntu Linux OS v 16.04**



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- **Ubuntu Linux OS v 16.04**
- **GeoGebra 5.0.481.0-d**



Pre-requisites



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- **GeoGebra interface**



Pre-requisites

- **GeoGebra interface**
- **Differentiation**



Pre-requisites

- **GeoGebra interface**
- **Differentiation**
- **For relevant tutorials, please visit our website**

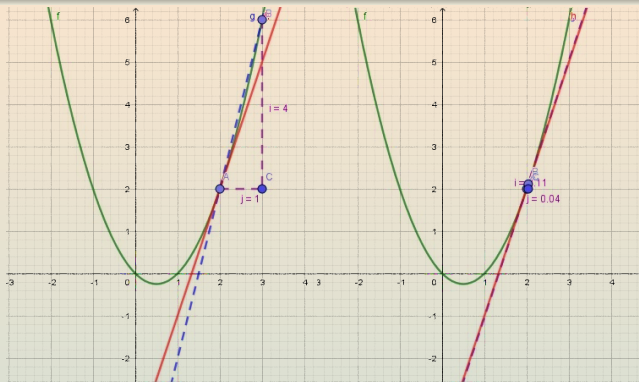
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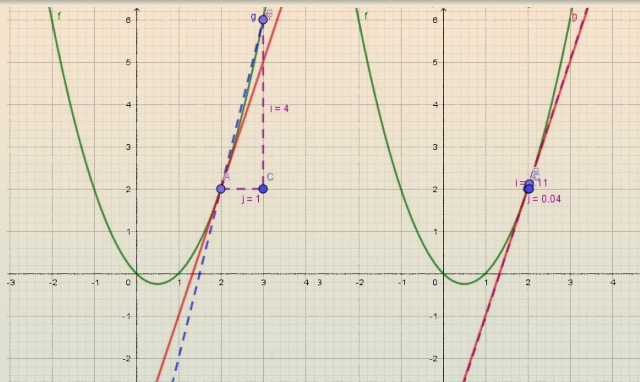
Differentiation: First Principles



Differentiation: First Principles



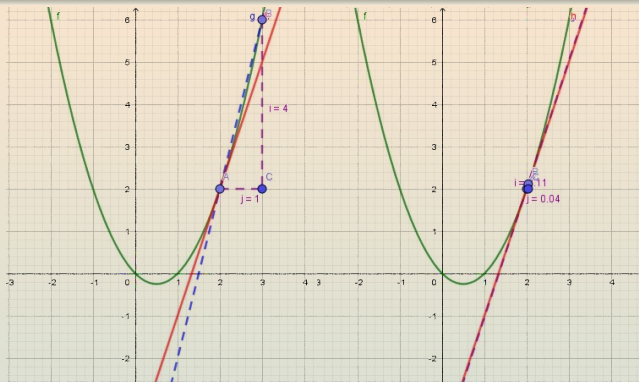
Differentiation: First Principles



● $f(x) = x^2 - x$



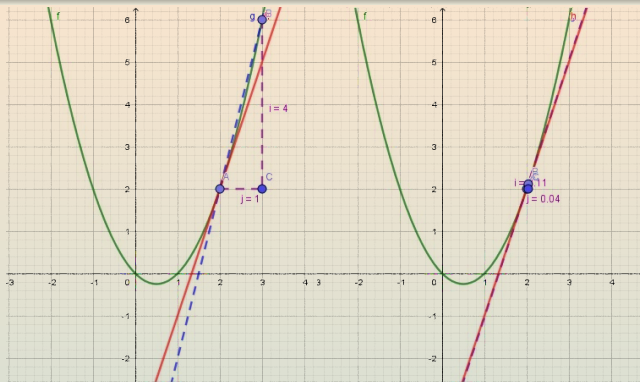
Differentiation: First Principles



- $f(x) = x^2 - x$
- $f'(x)$ is derivative of $f(x)$



Differentiation: First Principles



- $f(x) = x^2 - x$
- $f'(x)$ is derivative of $f(x)$
- $A(x, f(x)), B(x + j, f(x + j))$



Differentiation: First Principles, the Algebra



Differentiation: First Principles, the Algebra

- $f'(x) = \lim_{j \rightarrow 0} \frac{BC}{AC}$



Differentiation: First Principles, the Algebra

- $f'(x) = \lim_{j \rightarrow 0} \frac{BC}{AC}$
- $f'(x) = \lim_{j \rightarrow 0} \frac{f(x+j) - f(x)}{(x+j) - x}$



Differentiation: First Principles, the Algebra

- $f'(x) = \lim_{j \rightarrow 0} \frac{BC}{AC}$
- $f'(x) = \lim_{j \rightarrow 0} \frac{f(x+j) - f(x)}{(x+j) - x}$
- **Remember** $f(x) = x^2 - x, (x+j)^2 = x^2 + 2xj + j^2$



Differentiation: First Principles, the Algebra

- $f'(x) = \lim_{j \rightarrow 0} \frac{BC}{AC}$
- $f'(x) = \lim_{j \rightarrow 0} \frac{f(x+j) - f(x)}{(x+j) - x}$
- **Remember** $f(x) = x^2 - x$, $(x+j)^2 = x^2 + 2xj + j^2$
- $f'(x) = \lim_{j \rightarrow 0} \frac{(x+j)^2 - (x+j) - (x^2 - x)}{(x+j - x)}$



The Algebra-Cont'd



The Algebra-Cont'd

- $f'(x) = \lim_{j \rightarrow 0} \frac{(x^2 + 2xj + j^2 - x - j - x^2 + x)}{j}$



The Algebra-Cont'd

- $f'(x) = \lim_{j \rightarrow 0} \frac{(x^2 + 2xj + j^2 - x - j - x^2 + x)}{j}$

- $f'(x) = \lim_{j \rightarrow 0} \frac{(2xj + j^2 - j)}{j} =$
 $\lim_{j \rightarrow 0} \frac{j(2x + j - 1)}{j}$



The Algebra-Cont'd

- $f'(x) = \lim_{j \rightarrow 0} \frac{(x^2 + 2xj + j^2 - x - j - x^2 + x)}{j}$

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- $f'(x) = \lim_{j \rightarrow 0} (2x + j - 1) = 2x - 1$



The Algebra-Cont'd

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- $f'(x) = 2x - 1$



Differentiation of a Polynomial Function



Differentiation of a Polynomial Function

- Consider $g(x) = 5 + 12x - x^3$



Differentiation of a Polynomial Function

- **Consider** $g(x) = 5 + 12x - x^3$
- $d(5 + 12x - x^3)/dx =$
 $d(5)/dx + d(12x)/dx - d(x^3)/dx$
 $= 0 + 12 - 3x^2 = -3x^2 + 12$



Differentiation of a Polynomial Function

- **Consider** $g(x) = 5 + 12x - x^3$
- $d(5 + 12x - x^3)/dx =$
 $d(5)/dx + d(12x)/dx - d(x^3)/dx$
 $= 0 + 12 - 3x^2 = -3x^2 + 12$
- **For** $g(x) = 5 + 12x - x^3$, $g'(x) = -3x^2 + 12$



A Practical Application of Differentiation



A Practical Application of Differentiation

- We have a 24 inches by 15 inches piece of cardboard



A Practical Application of Differentiation

- We have a 24 inches by 15 inches piece of cardboard
- We have to convert it into a box



A Practical Application of Differentiation

- We have a 24 inches by 15 inches piece of cardboard
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- Squares have to be cut from the four corners



A Practical Application of Differentiation

- We have a 24 inches by 15 inches piece of cardboard
- We have to convert it into a box
- Squares have to be cut from the four corners
- What size squares should we cut out to get the maximum volume of the box?

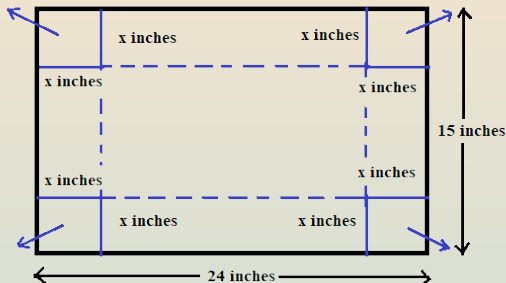


A Sketch of the Cardboard



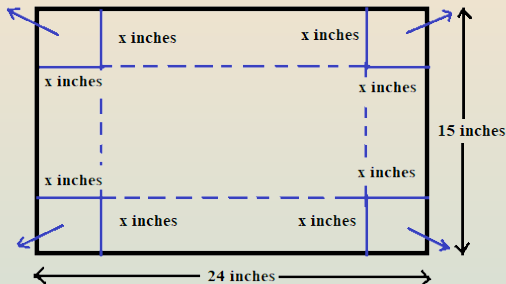
A Sketch of the Cardboard

- Let us draw the cardboard



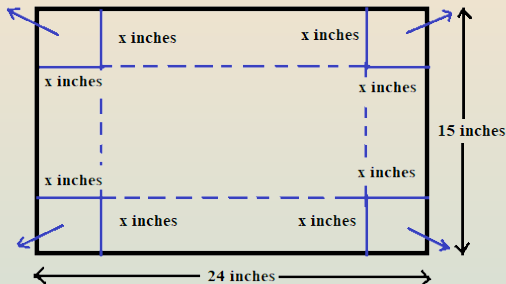
A Sketch of the Cardboard

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A Sketch of the Cardboard

- Let us draw the cardboard



- The volume function here is $(24 - 2x) * (15 - 2x) * x$ cubic inches



Summary

We have learnt how to use GeoGebra to,

- **Understand differentiation**
- **Draw graphs of derivatives of functions**



Assignment



Assignment

- Draw graphs of derivatives of the following functions in GeoGebra



Assignment

- Draw graphs of derivatives of the following functions in GeoGebra
- $h(x) = e^x$



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- Draw graphs of derivatives of the following functions in GeoGebra
- $h(x) = e^x$
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Assignment

- Draw graphs of derivatives of the following functions in GeoGebra
- $h(x) = e^x$
- $i(x) = \ln(x)$
- $j(x) = (5x^3 + 3x - 1)/(x - 1)$



Assignment

- Draw graphs of derivatives of the following functions in GeoGebra
- $h(x) = e^x$
- $i(x) = \ln(x)$
- $j(x) = (5x^3 + 3x - 1)/(x - 1)$
- Find the derivatives independently and compare with GeoGebra graphs



About the Spoken Tutorial Project

- Watch the video available at http://spoken-tutorial.org/What_is_a_Spoken_Tutorial
- It summarizes the Spoken Tutorial project
- If you do not have good bandwidth, you can download and watch it



Spoken Tutorial Workshops

The Spoken Tutorial Project Team

- Conducts workshops using spoken tutorials
- Gives certificates to those who pass an online test
- For more details, please write to contact@spoken-tutorial.org



Forum for specific questions

- Do you have questions in **THIS Spoken Tutorial?**
- Please visit <http://forums.spoken-tutorial.org>
- Choose the minute and second where you have the question
- Explain your question briefly
- Someone from our team will answer



Acknowledgements

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- It is supported by the National Mission on Education through ICT, MHRD, Government of India
- More information on this Mission is available at

<http://spoken-tutorial.org /NMEICT-Intro>

