

# Differentiation Using GeoGebra

**Spoken Tutorial Project**

<http://spoken-tutorial.org>

**National Mission on Education through ICT**

<http://sakshat.ac.in>

**Vidhya Iyer**

**IIT Bombay**

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# Learning Objectives



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**We will learn how to use GeoGebra to,**



# Learning Objectives

We will learn how to use GeoGebra to,

- Understand Differentiation



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We will learn how to use GeoGebra to,

- Understand Differentiation
- Draw graphs of derivatives of functions



# System Requirement



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- **Ubuntu Linux OS v 16.04**



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- **Ubuntu Linux OS v 16.04**
- **GeoGebra 5.0.481.0-d**



# Pre-requisites



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- **GeoGebra interface**



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- **GeoGebra interface**
- **Differentiation**



# Pre-requisites

- **GeoGebra interface**
- **Differentiation**
- **For relevant tutorials, please visit our website**  
[www.spoken-tutorial.org](http://www.spoken-tutorial.org)



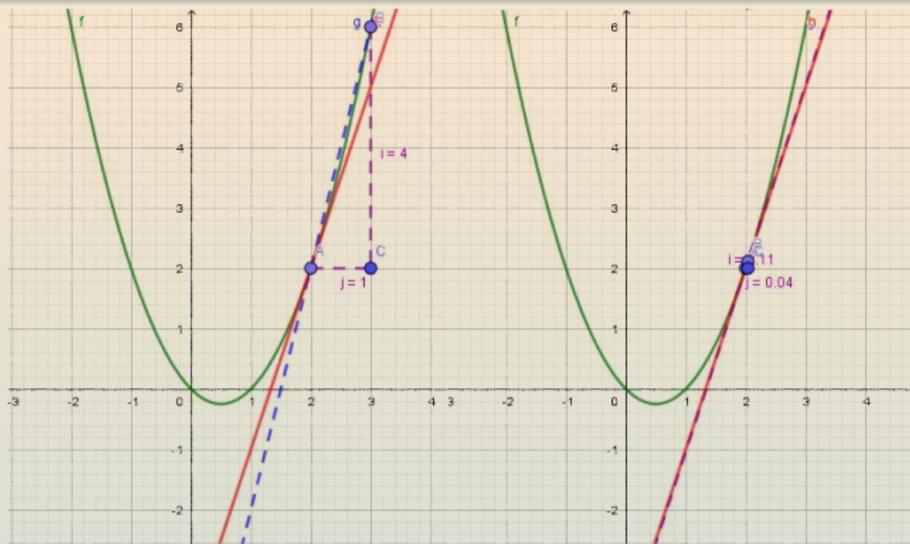
# Differentiation: First Principles



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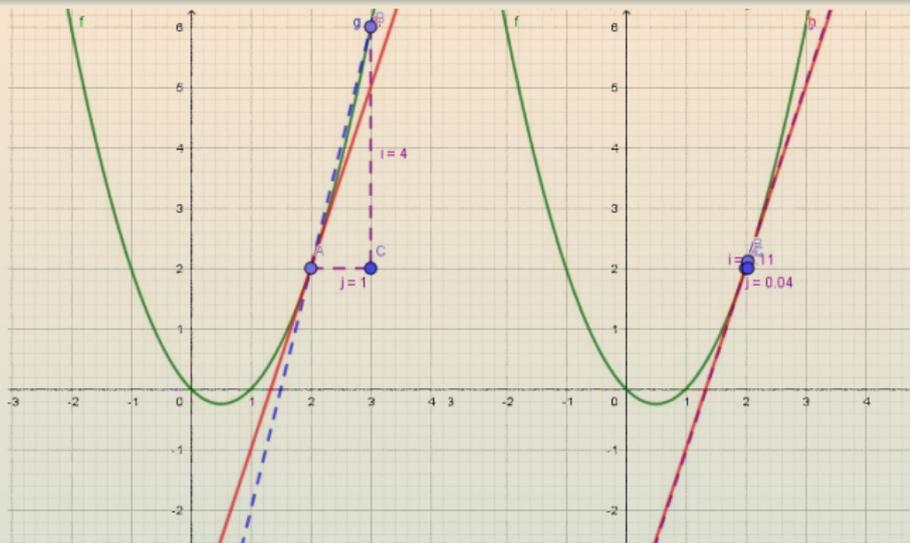
# Differentiation: First Principles



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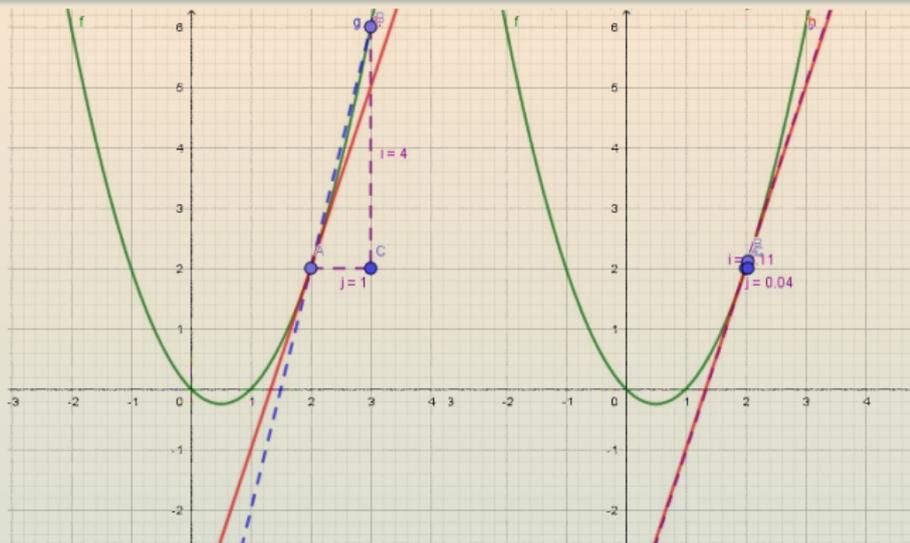
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- $f'(x)$  is derivative of  $f(x)$



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- $f(x) = x^2 - x$
- $f'(x)$  is derivative of  $f(x)$
- $A(x, f(x)), B(x + j, f(x + j))$



# Differentiation: First Principles, the Algebra



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- $f'(x) = \lim_{j \rightarrow 0} \frac{BC}{AC}$



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- $f'(x) = \lim_{j \rightarrow 0} \frac{BC}{AC}$
- $f'(x) = \lim_{j \rightarrow 0} \frac{f(x + j) - f(x)}{(x + j) - x}$



# Differentiation: First Principles, the Algebra

- $f'(x) = \lim_{j \rightarrow 0} \frac{BC}{AC}$
- $f'(x) = \lim_{j \rightarrow 0} \frac{f(x + j) - f(x)}{(x + j) - x}$
- **Remember**  $f(x) = x^2 - x, (x + j)^2 = x^2 + 2xj + j^2$



# Differentiation: First Principles, the Algebra

- $f'(x) = \lim_{j \rightarrow 0} \frac{BC}{AC}$
- $f'(x) = \lim_{j \rightarrow 0} \frac{f(x + j) - f(x)}{(x + j) - x}$
- **Remember**  $f(x) = x^2 - x$ ,  $(x + j)^2 = x^2 + 2xj + j^2$
- $f'(x) = \lim_{j \rightarrow 0} \frac{(x + j)^2 - (x + j) - (x^2 - x)}{(x + j - x)}$



# The Algebra-Cont'd



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- $f'(x) = \lim_{j \rightarrow 0} \frac{(x^2 + 2xj + j^2 - x - j - x^2 + x)}{j}$



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- $f'(x) = \lim_{j \rightarrow 0} \frac{(2xj + j^2 - j)}{j} =$

$$\lim_{j \rightarrow 0} \frac{j(2x + j - 1)}{j}$$



# The Algebra-Cont'd

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- $f'(x) = 2x - 1$



# Differentiation of a Polynomial Function



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- Consider  $g(x) = 5 + 12x - x^3$



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- **Consider**  $g(x) = 5 + 12x - x^3$
- $d(5 + 12x - x^3)/dx =$   
 $d(5)/dx + d(12x)/dx - d(x^3)/dx$   
 $= 0 + 12 - 3x^2 = -3x^2 + 12$



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- **For**  $g(x) = 5 + 12x - x^3$ ,  $g'(x) = -3x^2 + 12$



# A Practical Application of Differentiation



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- We have a 24 inches by 15 inches piece of cardboard



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- Squares have to be cut from the four corners



# A Practical Application of Differentiation

- We have a 24 inches by 15 inches piece of cardboard
- We have to convert it into a box
- Squares have to be cut from the four corners
- What size squares should we cut out to get the maximum volume of the box?

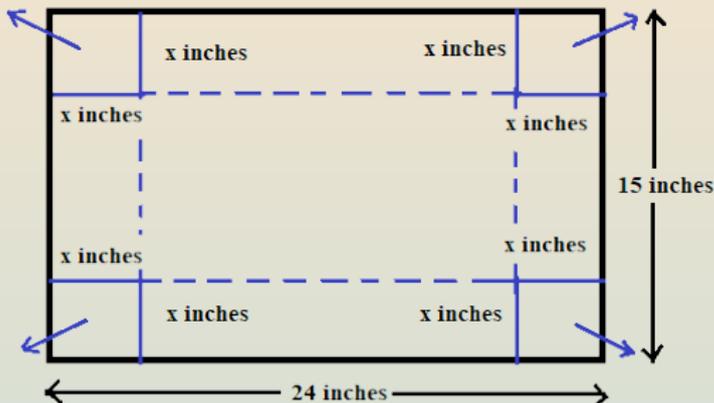


# A Sketch of the Cardboard



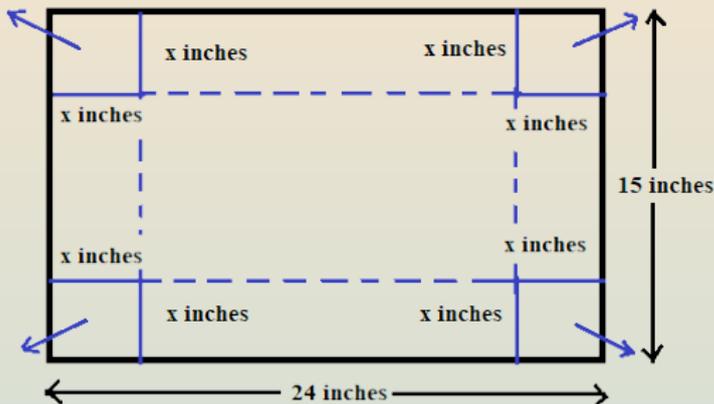
# A Sketch of the Cardboard

- Let us draw the cardboard



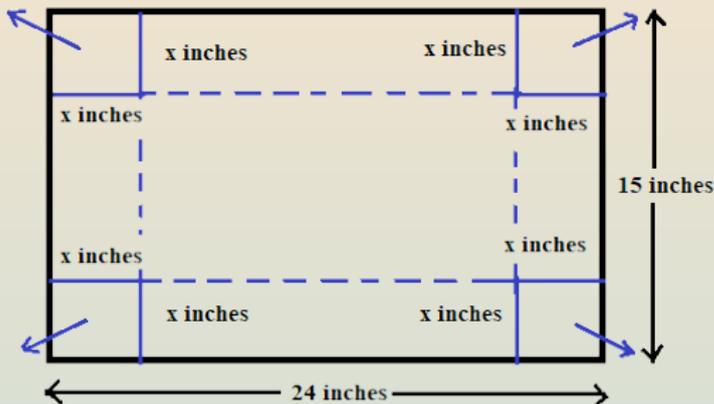
# A Sketch of the Cardboard

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# A Sketch of the Cardboard

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- The volume function here is  $(24 - 2x) * (15 - 2x) * x$  cubic inches



# Summary

- We have learnt how to use GeoGebra to,
- Understand differentiation
  - Draw graphs of derivatives of functions



# Assignment



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- Draw graphs of derivatives of the following functions in GeoGebra



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- Draw graphs of derivatives of the following functions in GeoGebra
- $h(x) = e^x$
- $i(x) = \ln(x)$
- $j(x) = (5x^3 + 3x - 1)/(x - 1)$



# Assignment

- Draw graphs of derivatives of the following functions in GeoGebra
- $h(x) = e^x$
- $i(x) = \ln(x)$
- $j(x) = (5x^3 + 3x - 1)/(x - 1)$
- Find the derivatives independently and compare with GeoGebra graphs



# About the Spoken Tutorial Project

- Watch the video available at [http://spoken-tutorial.org/What\\_is\\_a\\_Spoken\\_Tutorial](http://spoken-tutorial.org/What_is_a_Spoken_Tutorial)
- It summarizes the Spoken Tutorial project
- If you do not have good bandwidth, you can download and watch it



# Spoken Tutorial Workshops

## The Spoken Tutorial Project Team

- Conducts workshops using spoken tutorials
- Gives certificates to those who pass an online test
- For more details, please write to [contact@spoken-tutorial.org](mailto:contact@spoken-tutorial.org)



# Forum for specific questions

- Do you have questions in **THIS Spoken Tutorial?**
- Please visit <http://forums.spoken-tutorial.org>
- Choose the minute and second where you have the question
- Explain your question briefly
- Someone from our team will answer



# Acknowledgements

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- It is supported by the National Mission on Education through ICT, MHRD, Government of India
- More information on this Mission is available at

<http://spoken-tutorial.org /NMEICT-Intro>

